The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

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The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

oct4-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

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Details of the Los Angeles Riot.

LOS ANGELES, October 25.—The most terrible night Los Angeles has ever known has just been passed. Twelve hours ago, fifteen stark, staring corpses hung ghastly in the moonlight, while six, seven or eight others, mutilated, torn and crushed, lay in our streets, all of them Chinamen. The sad results came, first, of their own bitter feuds between themselves; next of the infuriated passions of a few of their number, and lastly, of the demoniacal excitement of the lower classes of our community. Horrible beyond description has been the history of these last few hours. Chinamen, helpless, torn and mangled, more dead than alive, have been dragged by an infuriated, senseless and reckless crowd, through our peaceable streets, in the very face of the better portion of our community to finish what little was left of their agonized existence at the end of a rope, amid the exultant shouts and jeers of the mob. For all this we have no apology, save that the fearful work commenced at an hour when business men, professional men and all the better classes of our community had retired to their homes, and were aroused therefrom to confront the horrible work. Much time necessarily elapsed ere sufficient concert of action could be brought about to stay the fearful slaughter.

A brief history of the horror contains the following facts: Feuds existed between the two heads of the Chinese companies here. Four Chinamen, it is reported, were brought from San Francisco by the last steamer to compass the death of one man. The attempt was made on Monday, and was futile. It appears that all the parties thereto, including their intended victim, were arrested, and, on examination yesterday, the entire number placed under heavy bonds; such bonds were given at about four o'clock yesterday afternoon, and the parties returned to their respective places of abode, and about five o'clock another fight commenced. Officer Bilderman, in attempting to quell it, received a shot in the shoulder. Calling for aid, Robert Thompson promptly responded, and ere one moment had elapsed, he had received a fatal wound just above the heart. A brother of officer Bilderman also received a shot in the left ankle. The scene of all this was in the immediate neighborhood of the worst portion of our city, and the first to be attracted thereby were the roughs, thieves, gamblers and vilest of scoundrels who there congregate. Appreciating the opportunity, no time was lost, and the fearful work at once commenced. Returning to the houses, the Chinamen fired therefrom, while the infuriated and constantly augmenting crowd kept up a hot fire through doors, windows and every aperture which presented a chance for a Chinaman's life. Gradually closing in upon the buildings, all contained within one block, the roofs were finally reached, and from thence (?) by means of holes cut through with axes, the work of death was carried on. For three hours this continued, varied occasionally by the carrying away and hanging of a Chinaman who was attempting to escape, until the better classes aroused them from the lethargy caused by the first shock of the horror, rallied and stayed the terrible work, at the risk, however, of many of their own lives. The Sheriff, the City Marshal and others did all in their power to avert the terrible calamity, but so often have the worst passions run riot here that a mighty effort was required to check them. At about half-past nine, however, reason had begun to prevail and after fifteen had been hanged and nearly as many more wounded and killed, the terrible tide which led to death was turned, and all thereafter caught or arrested were taken to jail. From the block, during the early part of the affair many Chinamen escaped, taking refuge in the vineyards, orange groves and the others beyond the river. In the jail, this morning, there lay some ten or twelve unwounded prisoners, some six or eight slightly wounded, battered and beaten, and four or five severely, of whom one has since died. In all some twenty-one are dead. But at twelve o'clock last night all was quiet. A duly detailed guard held possession of the Chinese quarters and surroundings, and respectable citizens retired to their homes in security and peace. Meantime, however, fully illustrative of the spirit of a crowd, and despite the efforts of the peace officers, the quarters as well as the bodies of the Chinese had been despoiled of money and all portable valuables.

This afternoon the excitement has almost entirely subsided. A public meeting will be held within a day or two, and steps there taken which will enable us to promptly quell a similar scene of disorder. Our citizens, sickened with last night's horrors, are determined that no stigma of like character shall ever again rest upon us.

The Vigilance Committee of Los Angeles had nothing to do with the attack on the Chinese. They were the ones who took the Chinese from the rioters, and organized to stop the riot.

A report is said to have been circulated among the Chinese by the lynchers, ordering every Chinaman to leave within forty-eight hours. Numbers have packed up and left the city.

The city to-night is quiet, and scarcely a sound is heard on the streets. Special policemen guard the scene of the riot.

There are eight Chinese wounded, one, perhaps two, will not recover. The amount of money stolen from the Chinese is stated at from $6,000 to $15,000. It will probably not exceed $10,000 in coin; while in goods and other valuables, about half this amount has been destroyed or stolen. The roofs of their houses have been chopped and torn up in places. The doors and walls are riddled with bullets. Two attempts were made to fire the buildings last night, by throwing fireballs through the holes in the roofs. But one Chinawoman is reported to have taken any part in the fight. This was in the first affray. She fired off a shotgun at a man attempting the arrest of a party of Chinamen with an empty pistol. The Chinamen employed on the Rose and other large ranches in the county were nearly all in the city yesterday, attending the Court trial and siding with their respective companies.

The Chinamen of both companies have bought, within a few weeks, of dealers in this city, about 300 six-shooters.

The funeral of Robert Thompson, killed last evening, took place this afternoon. The eighteen Chinamen were also buried.

Paganini, the Violinist, in 1831.

When I saw Paganini he was in his 48th year. I had been about five minutes in the opera house before the great man appeared on the stage. The theater on this day—rehearsal—was imperfectly lighted; but I could see scattered throughout the pit, and in some of the boxes nearest the stage, some of the most famous English instrumental and vocal performers. Precisely as it struck 12, Paganini appeared on the stage, violin in hand. Surely, a more remarkable man had never appeared on these boards. Paganini was unusually tall, and so unusually lean that he appeared much taller than he actually was. His raven-black hair fell in heavy masses over his coat collar; his face was elongated, and a multitude of wrinkles (called "crows' feet") gathered about the upper part just by his eyes. The nose was long and thin. His skin was not merely colorless, but as yellow as if it had been stained with ochre. His eyes, deeply sunk in his head, were very dark. As he handled his violin, you could see how lean, lank and talon-like were his fingers. He wore black garments, which seemed a world too big for his fleshless limbs, and not a fragment of shirt or shirt collar was to be seen. As he stood there, fiddle in hand, just before he commenced playing, he gave the idea of a human scarecrow, or, rather, one risen from a vault. He looked neither to the right nor left, but regarded his violin with what seemed to indicate affection for it. There was an orchestra, prepared to accompany him in some of the peices he was to play next evening. These he did not appear to perceive. At last, putting his violin into position, he began one of his own compositions, the now well known piece called the "Carnival of Venice." At the first touch of the bow upon the violin, there was a hush of attention such as I have never since then experienced. In a minute or two, Paganini began to warm to his work, and then he commenced playing with, almost fondling, the instrument. It was as if he was sporting with a pet child. It was amusing and new. I looked around and saw Linley, the great violoncello player; Bragounetti, the horn player, eagerly listening, while the tears unconsciously rolled down the cheeks of these fine old men; and standing on the stage near one of the "flats" of the scenery, Charles Mori, who was considered the best of English violinists, audibly sobbing.

As the play proceeded, Paganini giving imitations of the sounds of birds and beasts, the shrieking and laughter of children, the deep bass of men's and the sharp treble of women's voices—the multitudinous utterances in the plaza and piazetta of San Marco, in Venice, on the last night of the carnival—he moved his audience at will. At last, it seemed as if he were becoming exhausted, and almost suddenly he stopped. Gazing around, as if for the first time aware that he had an audience, he made a rapid and sweeping bow, and then staggered, rather than walked, off the stage.

DANCING AT HOME.—Henry Ward Beecher took occasion in a recent sermon to allude to recreations and amusements in the home circle as being natural and healthful; and we append what he said about dancing: "Some persons when they join church think they must put all glee and mirth and music out of their lives. Don't do it! If a love song ripples up to the surface of your heart, sing it! sing it! Don't let it die! My second mother—for I remember no other—was my ideal of womanly gentleness, propriety and elegance. She was not, however, very demonstrative. She used, before marriage, to be quite a belle, and was often known to trip the light fantastic toe. One evening, as my father played a tune on the violin, my mother arose, and in the most graceful manner possible to conceive commenced to dance around the room. I didn't know what to make of it. I was speechless with consternation and delight. My father looked on in surprise. Never in the whole course of my life have I seen such a thing attempted in my father's house. It was delicious, and I got a lesson then which has lasted me ever since. I think to this day if my mother had danced oftener and said the catechisms a little less, it would have been better for us all. If you have a talent for music, cultivate it; for dancing, cultivate it; whatever gifts God has given you, make the most of them, whether of voice, foot or eye."

TERRIBLE CALAMITY.—The news of the terrible loss of life by the Wisconsin fires was brought nearer home to us yesterday through the fact that three Newberry families, consisting of seventeen persons, including the father, mother, brothers, sisters, nephews and nieces of H. C. and Benjamin Newberry, our County Assessor, have been anxiously awaiting news from their relatives since the fire was announced, and have entertained serious apprehensions for their safety. But they were poorly prepared to receive the awful intelligence contained in the following paragraph which was received yesterday through the newspapers, and taken from the Fon du Lac *Commonwealth* of the 18th instant, which says: "The Newberry families, consisting of seventeen persons, were all lost. They lived near each other. They owned a mill and three farms. Old Newberry was not found. Charles Newbery ran about a half a mile and fell, and his two little boys, running hand in hand, were found a little beyond the father, lying side by side, while wife and mother was found on the road near a bridge; she, forgetful of her own suffering, tried to save her babe. Her charred hand was pressing the head of her babe upon the ground, so that it might not breath the fire. The child's face was all that was uninjured. One of the Newberry's was found dead in the water under the bridge."—*Standard.*

THE best way to save a child from ruin, is to bring him up to help father. Make children feel that they must do something to support the family, to help along; then two feelings arise which are their salvation—those of affection and pride; for we must naturally love those whom we help, or those whom we struggle together with for a desired object, and nothing so improves a child as to make him think that he can be of some consequence, that he can do something, and that what he does is appreciated.

Radical Financial Record.

The New York *World* of the 30th ultimo, contains an elaborate financial record of the Government under the present administration, in reply to an address of the Radical Congressional Committee. It shows that the national finances have been most grossly mismanaged—that $109,630,511 had been fraudulently added to the public debt—that Johnson's administration was largely cheaper per annum than Grant's—that taxes were only nominally reduced to promote sectional interests, and that under the pretended abatement more than $62,000,000 per annum more was collected than ever before. We invite attention, however, to the following conclusions derivable from and which are clearly proved:

First—That $109,630,511 have been fraudulently added to the principal of the public debt, and such fraud is clearly proven by the official statements of the Treasury Department.

Second—That the interest lost upon money permently idle in the Treasury, together with interest paid upon bonds of private corporations and the fraudulent addition to the public debt, increase the annual burden of taxation to the extent of $18,404,960.

Third—That while capital is plentiful and other governments are enabled to negotiate loans at a low rate of interest, the American Government has failed to have its funded loan taken, although offering a higher rate of interest than paid by European powers.

Fourth—That in consequence of the corrupt and oppressive legislation of a Radical Congress, the currency, after six years of peace, is still so far depreciated as to cause a yearly loss to skilled labor alone of $312,000,000, and to the aggregated consumers in the country an annual loss of $1,086,766,667.

Fifth—That the Radical Congressional Committee, through their late address, knowingly and willfully misrepresented the national expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1870, and that such expenditures have been shown, by official reports, to be $17,529,508 more than stated in the address.

Sixth—That said Radical Committee have falsely misstated the surplus of receipts—over and above expenditures—for the year ending June 30, 1870, as $119,131,425; that said surplus—as shown by the annual report of the Secretary of Treasury—was only $101,601,916.

Seventh—That said Radical Committee have knowingly and willfully made a false statement concerning the expenditures of the years ending March 31, 1860, and June 30, 1870. That according to official data, the decrease under Grant was $17,529,544 less than represented in the address.

Eighth—That for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1870, the civil and miscellaneous expenses of Gen. Grant's administration exceeded by $11,223,605 the entire cost of Mr. Buchanan's government in 1859–60; and further, that the civil and miscellaneous expenses of 1869–70 were greater than those of 1859–60 by $41,302,681.

Ninth—That instead of the expenditures of the present administration being $58,482,193 per annum less than under Andrew Johnson, it is proven by the system adopted by the accountants of the Radical Committee that the expenses of 1869–70 exceeded those of Johnson's administration in 1867–68 by $101,007,430 80, making a difference in the false statement of the Committee amounting to $157,488,653 87.

Tenth—That the Radical Committee have, for the purpose of making political capital, most grossly misrepresented the reduction of internal taxation by Congress, inasmuch as they claim the abatement of taxes to the extent of $62,000,000 per annum, which taxes, in fact, have never had an existence.

Eleventh—That the reduction of internal taxation by Radical legislation—so far as reductions have been made—has been partial and sectional. It is proven by official reports that, while eleven Western and Pacific States have obtained a reduction of only $4,135,143, the six New England States have been exempted to the amount of $41,930,557 per annum.

Twelfth—That by means of the corrupt legislation of a Radical Congress in 1868, the Natzonal Treasury was defrauded of taxes on bonded spirits amounting to $38,180,788, and a rascally whisky ring—largely composed of members of said Congress—were enabled to divide as spoils the sum of $18,000,000.

THE BULL FIGHT AT SAN RAFAEL.—A *Call* reporter gives the annexed account of the farce of a bull fight at San Rafael on the 24th instant:

The celebration in honor of the patron Saint of this town commenced last night and will continue two days. Mass was celebrated at nine o'clock this morning. Spiritual consolation having thus been obtained, a crowd of five hundred people took their seats around a pen, in which a moderately tame steer played tag with three frightened matadores. The second steer came highly recommended from Monterey, and after having submitted to having his horns sawed off, he frightened the matadores still more. The third steer declined holding much intercourse with the matadores, and paid little attention to the red flags exhibited by them. The performance closed with frantic efforts by twenty boys to pull out the tail of a shaved pig. The feat was not accomplished. Any number of rondo, monte, and chuck-a-luck games were in progress during the evening, with considerable gambling. A ball and a fandango is being held, but whether this will be under the immediate patronage of St. Rafael your reporter doesn't know.

FLOWERS AS A DISINFECTANT.—Prof. Mantegazza has discovered that ozone is developed by certain odorous flowers. A writer in nature states most of the strong smelling vegetable essences, such as mint, cloves, lavender, lemon, cherry and laurel, developed a very large quantity of ozone when in contact with atmospheric oxygen in light. Flowers destitute of perfume do not develop it, and generally the amount of ozone seems to be in proportion to the strength of the perfume eminated. Professor Mantegazza recommends that in marshy districts and in places infested with noxious exhalations, strong smelling flowers should be placed around the houses, that the ozone emetted from them may exert its powerful oxidizing influence. So pleasant a plan for malarious districts will be practiced when known.

Texas.

The sweet-scented Radical Legislature of the Lone Star State is now in session. On the 14th instant Governor Davis' proclamation of martial law in certain counties that dared go Democratic at the late State election, was taken up in the House. It was a little too much. A resolution to maintain it was opposed by many leading Republicans. Major B. R. Plumly, a Radical, from Galveston county, opposed it bitterly. He said:

"I shall vote against the Governor's proclamation of martial law because I think it is illegal. I will not be deterred from the expression of my opinion against the proclamation by the cry of having gone over to the Democracy. I shall vote against it because I am a Republican, and regard the proclamation as destructive to the party and subversive of the Constitution and liberties of the people. The Governor has made a mistake. I will not be compelled, under party lashing, to endorse and ratify the error. My county has increased its Democratic majority from 100 two years ago, to 2,000 now. The increase is caused by enforcing just such illegal and irregular declartions of martial law as we are now considering."

The paper from which we gather this information had not heard of the result of the debate, nor is it important what the result was. The more Gov. Davis froths at the mouth the more ridiculous will he become, even in the eyes of his own party. He has now learned that there is such a thing as being too smart. He is harmless now—that is, he is powerless to injure any longer the people whom he has aroused. Every thrust he may be foolish enough to make at their liberties will be a Democratic godsend.

It is now known that the Democratic majority in the State will not fall short of 40,000. On the 22d of December next there will be an election in Texas for a new Legislature. Davis and his confreres in corruption cannot escape exposure and impeachment at the hands of that body—hence these tears, these proclamations, these ridiculous antics. This model carpet-bagger will die hard; but die he must, however.

But little he'll reck if they let him sleep on
In the grave where the Texans will lay him.
—*Reporter.*

CALLING THINGS BY THEIR RIGHT NAMES.—A lady occupying a highly respectable social position, in a state of intoxication, staggers and falls in the street. At once a carriage is ordered by a police officer, and she is driven home. "She is seized with sudden illness." Nearly in the same place, a day or two after, an Irish woman, under the influence of whisky, reels and falls. She is roughly seized by the police officer and hustled to the nearest police station, brought before the judge, and sentenced as a common drunkard.

James is caught selling lottery tickets, and is condemned for a violation of the law. He is condemned as a felon and thrown into jail. At the same time and in the same city, Miss Jones and Madam Prince put up a piano at a fair, the proceeds of which will be used to buy carpets for a church, or aid some charity or reform. These ladies coax men to take shares, and then the prize is awarded to the lucky ticket holder, amid the cheers of the excited ticket holders and spectators. This is called a raffle. But in the sight of the law and morality, what is the difference between the lottery and the raffle?

Patrick Mahoney helps himself to a hundred dollars, and is sent to State Prison as a thief. Edward Crafty, placed in a position of great trust, with marvelous adroitness takes fifty or a hundred thousand dollars. This is a "financial irregularity." The affair is adjusted, notwithstanding he is a criminal. It is soon hushed up, and he goes free, ready, like as not, for another swindle.

Now why not call these things by their right names, and then deal with the rascals accordingly. This shielding of great rogues, and covering up gross frauds with false labels, is fatal to mercantile honor and personal integrity.

RAIN OR RUIN IN SAN JOAQUIN.—The Stockton *Republican* of October 24th says: All are anxiously waiting for signs of coming rain. Everybody predicts a good season, but when we come to look into the matter closely we find no reason or ground for the prediction beyond the general wish that it may be so. Hope is the father of the prophecy. There are as yet no tangible signs of rain, and, so far as appearances go, the croaker's ominous fears may be as well based as the auguries of the more hopeful. All agree that a favorable season, which means a wet season, is as essential to the financial prosperity of the State as warmth and sunlight to germinating vegetation. Twice the drought has destroyed the crops, not only of this valley but a large proportion of the State, and for the third time since our farmers have reaped a harvest, they are seeding the ground and hoping for a reward for their labor. Hundreds of farmers are unable without credit and assistance, to supply themselves with seed wheat, but they are receiving both from men who have grain or money to purchase it. In our midst almost every capitalist has thousands of dollars out, which only a favorable season will return. Our merchants are similarly situated. They are carrying immense loads to assist the farmers. Wholesale houses of San Francisco are aiding by credit and extensions. All are siding, trusting and cheering, and all are hoping and praying for rain, an abundance of rain. With rain the valleys will teem with grain; without it a financial crash is inevitable. But we will not be without it. Everybody says it will rain long and heavily, and for once we will believe what everybody says to be true.

REVELATION CHALLENGED.—The Government of the United States, founded upon a written Constitution, finds within its jurisdiction another government, claiming to come from God—*imperium in imperio*—where policy and practices are, in grave particulars, at variance with its own. The one government arrests the other, in the person of its chief, and arraigns it at its bar. A system is on trial in the person of Brigham Young. Let all concerned keep this fact steadily in view; and let that government rule without a rival which shall prove to be in the right.—Chief Justice McKean.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$3 00
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Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Grape Culture in Los Angeles County.

Good grape-land here costs from $10 to $25 per acre. When the latter price is given, the land has facilities for irrigation. At present, many think irrigation unnecessary in new vineyards, but vines accustomed to it can not safely dispense with it. In planting a vineyard, the land is plowed at least eight inches deep, and a hole is made with a crowbar, into which the cutting is dropped. The Mission grape is giving place to foreign varieties, cuttings of which have to be purchased at prices varying from $5 to $10 per thousand. They are planted in February or March, and, when irrigation is considered necessary, the water is turned on both before and after planting. The vines are about six feet apart, or at the rate of a thousand to the acre. Plowing the first year costs about $5 per acre; after that, a little surface-plowing, to keep down the weeds, is all that is required, and costs about $1 50 per acre. Water for irrigating costs about $5 yearly. Pruning, per acre, costs about $1 the first year, $2 the second, and $3 a year when the vines are in full bearing. This work is chiefly done by Indians or Mexicans. At the end of three years, the yield may be estimated at five pounds of grapes to the vine; at four years, eight pounds; and at five years, twelve pounds or upward. The whole cost of an acre of grapes—including price of land, cuttings, water, and cultivation up to the time they commence bearing—may be estimated not to exceed $48. The yearly expense after this, without counting the cost of gathering and sending to market, would be only about $10 per acre. The manufacturers of wine in Los Angeles are willing to buy all the grapes they can get. The price ranges from 65 cents to $1 per 100 pounds. This would give the price of an acre of grapes as ranging from $78 to 120, and upward. When made into wine they would be worth $300 or $400. Taking the lowest price paid for the grapes, the profit per acre, after paying for cultivation, gathering, and hauling to market, cannot be less than $50. It is seldom that a piece of land producing nothing but grapes is sold, and, therefore, we have but little in the way of actual sales from which to form an opinion relative to the price of an acre of vineyard in full bearing. But we can derive our conclusions from another source equally trustworthy. A $100 will bring to their owner, in the way of interest, from $12 to 18 annually. From this we may conclude that an acre of grapes that brings its owner a profit of $50 yearly, is worth $300—a good return for the $48 originally invested.—*From the November Overland Monthly.*

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.—Jay Cooke has recently enlightened the public on the progress of this great work. So far as we can gather from his statement, the track is now completed across the State of Minnesota, 250 miles, the grade being wholly finished, and the tracklayers approaching the Red River at the rate of three miles per day. Regular trains are running over the completed sections. Contracts have been let for the construction of the Dakota division, extending 200 miles westward from the crossing of Red River to the crossing of the Missouri, which will be completed by the 1st of July next. Contracts also have been let for the construction of a branch from St. Cloud, 75 miles north of St Paul, to Pembina, on the British border, which will be completed in about fifteen months. This branch will drain the richest portions of the Red River Valley. The completion of these contracts will carry the trunk line of the great thoroughfare nearly one third of its distance across the continent, and will bring to the Northern Pacific Road the large and profitable trafic of Montana, and the Government transportation of the upper Missouri. Settlers are said to be rapidly occupying the lands along the route. On the 1st of January next nearly two millions of acres of the finest lands in Minnesota will be placed in market by the Company.—*Call.*

GOLDEN RECEIPTS.—In the pocket book of the Hon. Stephen Allen, who was drowned on board the Henry Clay, was found a printed slip, apparently cut from a newspaper, of which the following is a copy. It is worthy to be engraven on any man's heart:

Make few promises.
Always speak the truth.
Keep good company or none.
Never speak vile of any one.
Live up to your engagements.
Be just before you are generous.
Never play at a game of chance.
Drink no kind of intoxicating liquor.
Good character is above all things else.
Keep your own secrets if you have any.
Do not marry until you are able to support a wife.
Keep yourself innocent if you would be happy.
When you speak to a person look him in the face.
Make no haste to be rich if you would prosper.
Ever live (misfortune excepted) within your income.
Save when you are young to spend when you are old.
Read over the above maxims carefully and thoughtfully, at least once a week.

A TALKING MACHINE.—The New York *Sun* announces the arrival in that city of a talking machine, which will soon be exhibited in public. It is formed of wires, rubber tubes, strings, wooden levers, etc. The *Sun* says:

"Madame Faber, a modest looking lady, played upon the keys with great skill. There was no humbug about it. Every sentence, short and long; every word asked for, no matter how difficult of pronunciation, in English, French, or German, was instantly reproduced with astonishing distinctness. Its style of talking is as follows: 'I—am—a—mere—mach—ine—but—I—can—talk—as—well—as—you,—sir.' Mr. Faber said that he was seven years endeavoring to reproduce the sound of t. To show how he succeeded at last he touched a number of keys and the machine said 'Mis—sis—sip—pi.' Several of the most difficult words were asked for: as shrimp, sister, Paulina, and the German letters icks, upsilon, tzet; but all were pronounced with the greatest readiness. There have been others invented at different periods, but their articulation has been confined to a few set sentences. This can articulate anything."

ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, November 4, 1871.

BANK FAILURES.—The Banks of John Sime & Co., San Francisco, and Hastings & Co., Sacramento, have failed.

TAMMANY.—Boss Tweed was arrested on the 27th ult. and held to bail in a million dollars, Jay Gould and Commodore Garrison becoming sureties.

THE BUTTE RECORD.—This excellent weekly, published at Oroville, has entered upon its nineteenth volume. The *Record* is a well conducted paper and deserves the liberal support it seems to be receiving.

"CHICO REVIEW."—We have received the first number of a new Republican paper just started at Chico. It makes a very neat appearance, and though at present small, expects to grow as the county becomes developed.

A MISTAKE.—The item that has been going the rounds to the effect that a very wealthy man in Indianapolis gave *one dollar* to the Chicago Relief Fund, is contradicted. All the leading men of that city gave at least $100 each.

SHERIFF SALES.—The Solano *Democrat* of last week contained over one hundred and sixty Sheriff sales of property for delinquent taxes, occupying more than two pages of the paper, and necessitating the issue of a supplement.

GRAND LODGE PROCEEDINGS.—We acknowledge the receipt of the 12th annual session of the Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows, commencing at Oakland September 26th, for which we are indebted to Geo. B. Kalzenstein, G. W. S.

A WHITE SPOT.—The *Reporter* has found the politically whitest spot in the State. It is Timber Cove, in Sonoma county, which at the Judicial election made this glorious srecord: Wright 51, Temple 52, Fitzgerald 50, Overton (for County Judge) 52, Rhodes 0, Niles 0, Bolander 0, Wratten (for County Judge) 0. There is good timber at Timber Cove.

FEARFUL HURRICANE.—The recent hurricane in the Bahama Islands appears to have been terribly destructive in its effects. Wrecks were strewn all along the coast, the orange and banana crops were destroyed, the Island of Abaco was rent in twain, and completely divided into two islands, and a number of people are reported to have been swept into the sea and destroyed.

WINE.—One of the leading wine makers of this State, who has extensive dealings with grape growers, estimates that the crop this year will produce from six to seven million gallons of "must" or raw wine. The "must" is worth about thirty cents a gallon; making an aggregate value of $2,100,000. The table grapes have brought this year say $400,000, making a total for the grape crop of $2,500,000.

NO REST.—The direct Federal tax for the year ending June 30, 1871, was three hundred and eighty-three millions three hundred and twenty-nine thousand nine hundred and forty four dollars. This is over a million a day, Sunday included. The tax law works on Sunday, taking no rest, and making over a million of dollars. Hain't that tax law better be abolished? We hardly know of a more pious movement than that, and we may be counted in.

AFTER THE LIFE DESTROYERS.—It is stated that over 100 civil suits have been commenced against the Staten Island Ferry by persons injured by the "Westfield" explosion. It will be remembered that the cause of this explosion was the employment of an ignorant negro as engineer, for no other reason than that he would work for low wages, thereby saving to his employers, Vanderbilt & Co., the salary of a competent engineer. It appeared in the testimony taken that the negro knew nothing about the principles of an engine. We trust the severest punishment will be meted out to those wealthy employers who cared less for the safety of their passengers than for their own pockets. The law is too lenient in this country with this class of men. Older countries give them their deserts in such cases.

THE OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The November Issue of this periodical has an unusually varied table of contents, abounding in practical and instructive reading matter. It opens with the second installment of Capt. Seammon's "Pacific Sea-Coast Views," an interesting birds-eye view of the coast from Ecuador to Guaymas, in Mexico. Other subjects under the titles of "The Oregon Indians;" "Skilled Farming in Los Angeles," a most timely paper; "A Few Facts about Japan;" and "The Willamette Sound," by Rev. Thos. Condon. The tastes of those who crave western fiction, will be well satisfied by "The Lost Treasure of Montezuma," "Rose's Bar," "Jo," by Prentice Mulford, "Glimmer's Picture-Dream," "Maximilian and the American Legion," "Sage-Brush Bill," "The Three," and Summer with a Countess." Most of these articles are based upon facts, and thereby gain additional interest. We also find a few pages upon "Excessive Government," by Henry Robinson, and a paper from N. S. Dodge, entitled "Westminster Hall and its Echoes." $4 per annum. John H. Carmany & Co., publishers, No. 409 Washington Street, San Francisco, Cal.

LOS ANGELES RIOT.

The scenes of riot and murder which occurred at Los Angeles last week would disgrace any community where civilization and law exists, and receive, as they should, the condemnation of almost the entire people of the State. On our first page we publish the accounts detailed by telegraph of the horrid doings of the mob. The hanging of the Chinamen was not without very great provocation, and many argue that the life of the white man whom they sacrificed was worth far more than those of all the Chinese who were slaughtered to avenge his death. Grant it. But is it right to take the lives of innocent persons, even though they are Chinese, under any circumstances? Certainly not. Had the law been allowed to take its course, the guilty miscreants, if caught, would have been duly punished. But just there is where the trouble generally begins in such cases. The law is said to be a slow avenger, and an excited mob would not wait for the operation of law when they saw an officer shot down by these barbarians while in the discharge of his duty. The local papers have given very full accounts of the terrible affair, and commenting upon it from a home stand-point their remarks will be interesting to the public. The *News* says, editorially:

"Yesterday the chief topic of conversation was the terrible tragedy of Tuesday night, wherein scenes were enacted that might shame the wandering Apache who makes murder a trade, and robbery a pastime. The universal sentiment among those who value the fair fame of our beautiful and growing city, must be one of unqualified condemnation. The position of the *News* upon the Chinese question is too well known to be misunderstood. We regard the presence of these Asiatics in our midst as an unmixed evil, and in common with those of our political faith, we have striven to prevent their importation; but this has little to do with the question in hand. That the murderers of Mr. Thompson, killed while aiding an officer in the discharge of his duty, deserved swift and summary punishment, none will deny; but where are we to look for justification of the wholesale slaughter of parties, Chinamen though they were, of those who were so far as is known, participants in this crime, and the general and systematic robbery of the Chinese quarters that was carried on while the denizens were being butchered? The fame of our city has received a stain which can be wiped out only by a stern and united performance of duty by our officials, and the frowning upon these lawless acts by all citizens who care for their good name and prosperity."

The *Star*, of Oct. 25th, blames the Chinese for the difficulty, and we think correctly, but does not justify the lawless acts of the mob. It says, commenting generally:

"The horrible assassinations which were perpetrated in our city last night by the brutal, uncivilized barbarians that infest the country, is an indication of what the consequence would be were their race transmigrated in large numbers upon this coast. Upon all the earth there does not exist a people who value life so lightly, who practice so many horrors, or who are so unmerciful in their outrages. From their very mode of existence they have little regard for their own lives and none whatever for the lives of others. The shooting of four of our citizens upon the streets yesterday, ere daylight had gone, and the frequency of their horrible acts of a similar nature, has now, at least, set our citizens to thinking as to the best mode of ridding ourselves of such a living curse. Little doubt exists but that such measures will be immediately taken as will entirely rid the city of their accursed presence. In this matter we should little heed the opinions of those abroad, who are not familiar with the Chinese nature and our circumstances. Have we not seen—have we not sadly realized? During the excitement last night several methods were proposed, among which was one, that a brief period of time be allowed for every Chinaman to leave the county. The most moderate course which could be pursued would be to withhold from them all business and all employment."

The President's Thanksgiving Proclamation.

WASHINGTON, October 28.

Proclamation of the President of the United States: The seasons have again enabled the husbandmen to garner the fruit of the earth successfully, and toil and industry have been generally well rewarded. We are at peace with all nations; tranquility, with few exceptions, prevails at home. Within the past year we have in the main been free from the ills which elsewhere affected our kind. If some of us have had calamities, there should be occasion for sympathy with the sufferers, resignation on their part to the will of the Most High, rejoicing to many who have been more favored. I therefore recommend that on Thursday, the 30th day of November next, the people meet at their respective places of worship, there to make the usual acknowledgements to Almighty God for the blessings He has conferred upon them, their exemption from evils, and to invoke His protection and kindness for their less fortunate brethren, whom in His wisdom He deemed best to chastise.

In faith whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington, this 28th day of October, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one, and of the Independence of the United States of America the ninety-sixth.

(L. S.)

By the President: U. S. GRANT.

HAMILTON FISH, Secretary of State.

FIFTY YEARS IN THE FIELD.—The New York *Observer* is about celebrating its jubilee, entering upon its fiftieth year in 1872. It is one of the oldest newspapers in the country, one of the ablest, and one of the best and one of the most steadfast and fearless in maintaining the truth in religion, the right in morals, and honesty in all public and private affairs. It announces for the coming year, the publication of the second volume of its Year-Book; a vast repository of information, statistical and otherwise, relating both to Church and State, which will be sent free to all who pay their subscription for 1872. This volume last year was worth the subscription price of the paper, and the Publishers promise a more complete Year-Book for 1872. Specimen copies of the paper, with Prospectus for the Year-Book, sent free on application from any source. New subscribers will receive the paper free until January 1st.

A Trip to the Mines.

[From a Regular Correspondent.]

MARYSVILLE, Oct. 30th, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It was a lovely morning—one of the loveliest of our pleasant October weather—that seated in a comfortable carriage, drawn by two splendid bays, we started on a trip to the placer mines situated among the foot-hills of the snow capped Sierra Nevadas. A light but cool breeze blowing off from the Sierras, just sufficiently cool to be delightful and bracing, with an agreeable companion, made the trip one of the pleasantest that we have taken for many a day.

Leaving Marysville at about half past eight in the morning we were soon driving through a lane of perhaps a mile and a half in length, thickly shaded with trees on either side, and after emerging from this we crossed the Yuba, and sped on our way over the plains, in the direction of Timbuctoo and Sucker Flat. A drive of a couple of hours brought us to the usual rolling prairie land which lies at the foot of nearly all mountain ranges, and a little later we were fairly among the foot-hills, now ascending to the top of some high and steep hill, and anon descending into a deep ravine only to climb another hill still higher than the preceeding one. The first hills we came to were barren and destitute of vegetation, but as we ascended, shrubs at first, and afterwards trees made their appearance, till at last the mountains began to assume that aspect which usually characterizes the Sierra Nevadas. The scene continued to increase in grandeur. Hills rose o'er hills, and trees looked down on us from heights that were doubtless old long before the biblical account (as we understand it) of the creation of the world. Lonely, silent and solemn witnesses of a "Great First Cause," every crag and chasm of their rugged sides was a sermon on the antiquity of Mother Earth, and the thinking mind could not fail to contrast the awful sublimity and perfection of the works of the Creator (fresh from their Maker's hand) with the written "Word of God," which certainly comes to us through fallible human lips. Bold, steep, abrupt, and precipitous as these hills are, the ascent and decent of the narrow roads winding among them would be anything but agreeable to a person of weak nerves; but to one who has crossed the Sierra Nevadas again and again in the palmy days of Virginia, when the coach or sleigh drawn by six splendid horses, went on the keen gallop down grades longer, steeper and more precipitous than these, there is, to say the least, nothing whatever awe-inspiring. Wild, picturesque and beautiful it certainly is, but not terrible.

As we ascended still higher we came to the little hamlet (if I may so call it) of Timbuctoo, situated in a narrow gorge of the mountains. It has evidently been settled for years, for we saw big trees of considerable size growing in several places, and here a handfull of earnest, hopeful men have toiled for years with but little remuneration, till they have at last developed their mine which promises to be one of considerable richness. One thing which particularly attracted our attention was a solid square of the original mountain which had been left standing as if to show to the astonished visitor how great the change which the energy and industry of a few people had effected in the face of nature herself. The trees and shrubs were still growing on the top, though whence they obtained sufficient moisture to nourish the roots was a mystery, the earth having been removed on all sides to the depth of several hundred feet. Seen from a distance, it resembled some quaint and gloomy castle of the olden time, and recalled to memory the traditions of the impregnable strongholds of the barons of the feudal ages.

A large hose of perhaps eighteen inches in diameter was playing against the side of the mountain, not far distant, but seen from the road, we could not judge of the tremendouous force of such a volume of water, coming, as it does, with such fearful momentum down the mountain's side. It was not till after we arrived at Sucker Flat, a little farther up the mountain, and stood beside a hose of perhaps three or four inches in diameter, and saw the water plow through the solid earth like a ball shot from a heavy cannon, that we were able to form any idea of the overwhelming power of the agent which is here so successfully employed. My companion picked up a stone of perhaps the size of a hen's egg and threw it against the volume of water as it was ejected from the hose. The stone rebounded as though it had been thrown against a wall of solid rock. The water used is taken from the South Yuba, and has been brought to this place at great expense. From a lady whose husband is interested in the mines, I learned that all the mines in this locality are now consolidated; as also, that from cleaning up twice they had realized sufficient to relieve their owners from debt.

After partaking of dinner in a small but very nicely kept hotel, we spent about two hours in looking at the mines and wandering over the hills in the vicinity, pleased with everything we saw, and satisfied that the owners of those mines have a good thing of it. We beheld fine gold bars amounting in the aggregate to a little over twenty-six thousand dollars, having the imprint of the Smartsville Company upon them, the result of cleaning up one flume, and the work was not nearly finished; this in a season that has been so exceedingly dry that placer mines could scarcely be said to be worked at all. No nuggets are found here, the gold being exceedingly fine, almost an impalpable powder, but we were assured that it was all saved. I may mention in this connection that stone has been substituted for wood in lining the bottoms of the sluices, and has been found to answer the purpose much better, inasmuch as it does not wear out nearly so soon. A short distance from Sucker Flat, and just over the ridge, is the little town of Smartsville.

Turning our backs on the mines and shortly after ascending a ridge we had a magnificent view of the Sacramento Valley with its several water courses, easily traceable by the trees which grew along their margins. A few hours later we were again at Marysville, delighted with our trip to the mines, and only regretting that we were not of the lucky owners.

CATO.

A New Rebellion.

A Washington correspondent of the New York *World* in a letter to that paper dated October 13th, writes the following in regard to the Kuklux proclamation:

The Kuklux proclamation turns out to-day, to be a most important step in a new policy to be pursued towards the South. It is now known positively that for more than six weeks past, or ever since the Kuklux Committee of Congress returned from the South, the administration has had under consideration a policy to be enforced, not only against the Kuklux organizations, but in the administration of Federal civil affairs in the South. There was no substantial difference of opinion among the President and Cabinet and the leading Republicans who favored this new order of things, except as to time when it should be enforced, and that accounts for the delay until after the October elections. The proclamation is, therefore, but the forerunner of martial law and the suspension of the writ of habeas corpus, as provided by the fourth section of the Act of the 20th of April. This says that any Kuklux organization or combination "shall be deemed a rebellion against the government, the limits of which shall be proscribed by proclamation, and also by commanding the insurgents to disperse." Before the privileges of the writ of habeas corpus were suspended, a prominent member of the Government, and also leading Republicans, declared to-day that the arrangements of the civil and military authorities for wholesale arrests of members of the Kuklux Klan had been perfected, and that the country would be surprised if the proclamation was not heeded by the well-known Southern men. This course has been rendered imperative by the result of the Texas election in favor of the Democracy. Grant was actually stunned by the announcement of 30,000 Democratic majority in that State, and, despairing of carrying the Southern States by fair means, resolved to carry them by any means. In a few days the new rebellion—this time the Federal Government against the South—will be fairly begun.

A New Party.

The Democrats and Republicans, Whigs and Conservatives of Nashville, Tenn., are about to inaugurate a new party—the "Re-Union and Reform Party—with the following code of principles:

1. The protection of the rights of every citizen, in accordance with the Constitution as it is.
2. The discountenancing of useless agitation of past issues.
3. The restoration of fraternal feelings and relations with the people of the North.
4. The dissemination of constitutional principles, and the inculcation of an earnest, abiding faith in the genius of free institutions, and their eventual successes in all quarters of the globe.
5. The maintenance of law and order.
6. The promotion and encouragement of immigration.
7. The establishment of an efficient system of general education.
8. The exposition of, and strict adherence to, the principles of local self-government, and the promotion among the people of those feelings and convictions which will cause them through the operation of local self-government, to establish a state of things which will no longer furnish a reason or pretext for the interference of the central government in local affairs.
9. General Amnesty.
10. Opposition to repudiation in every form.
11. The modification of the present tariff system to a revenue basis.
12. Reduction of taxation by the General Government.
13. Civil Service Reform.

HURRICANE AT HALIFAX.—Halifax dispatches estimate the damage by the late hurricane at $200,000. The shores of Halifax harbor the morning of the 30th of October presented an appearance of wreck and ruin never before witnessed. The wharves were scattered, with several vessels ashore and others were dismasted. Altogether 30 vessels, mostly fishermen, suffered. Three men were drowned while off the harbor setting nets. The railway track from Halifax to Bedford was damaged to the extent of $16,000.

NEW MUSIC.—We have received from Gray's Music Establishment, 623 and 625 Clay street, San Francisco, the following choice pieces of new music: Blue Beard is My Name, song and chorus, by Harry Becket; Under the Stars, serenade, with beautiful words by George Cooper, music by Chas. E. Pratt; Wipe Away that Tear, Love, vocal duett, by J. Lloyd, Jr.; The Days when I was Young, song, written and sung by Charley Howard—a splendid piece—published and copyrighted by M. Gray, San Francisco. For anything in the line of music send to Gray's Music Store, as above.

BORN.

In Cacheville, October 27th, to the wife of Dr. E. L. Parramore, a Son.

In Woodland, October 27th, to the wife of E. F. Boyle, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

In San Francisco, October 29th, by Rev. Dr. Henry, Henry Zirker, of Woodland, to Lena Keilus, of San Francisco.

May joy go with the happy couple through life's journey.

In Cacheville, October 29th, by Milton Dale, Justice of the Peace, Theophilus Fishback to Josephine O. Dutton.

At the residence of John Dennis, in Cottonwood Township, Nov. 1st, by Ed. E. Perkins, Justice of the Peace, John Gordon to Mrs. Mary Capps.

DIED.

At Loda, Illinois, September 23d, Mrs. Eliza B. Howe, aged 33 years.

Mrs. Howe was a sister of W. A. Henry, of this place.

The greatest want if the present age is men and women, healthy and vigorous in mind and body. The continued headaches, weaknesses, nervousness, and varying ailments which afflict women are generally the result of imperfect action of the stomach and other vital organs. Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, being composed entirely of vegetable substances indigenous to California, may be taken with perfect safety by the most delicate, and are a sure remedy for all female complaints, correcting all wrong action and giving new vigor to the whole system.

New Advertisements.

GRAND

MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT

In Woodland,

—FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE—

Choir of the First Congregational Society,

Under the leadership of MRS. HELEN MARBLE, assisted by her sisters, MISS BELLE and MISS STELLA, and MR. T. SOPER, of San Francisco, and MRS. T. ROSS of Woodland,

IN CENTRAL HALL,

Friday Evening, Nov. 10th.

PROGRAMME:

Part 1.

1. Instrumental Duett—Anvil Chorus—Mrs. Marble and Miss Belle.
2. Quartett—Mrs. Marble, Mrs. Ross, Miss Belle and Mr. Soper.
3. Duett—Meet Me by Moonlight—Mrs. Marble and Miss Belle.
4. Song—Sweet Spirit Hear my Prayer—Mrs. Marble.
5. Ballad—Katy Avourneen—Miss Stella.
6. Song and Chorus—Josie at the Gate—Miss Belle and the Quartette.
7. Scotch Ballad—Doon the Burn Davy—Mrs. Marble.
8. Duett—I Know a Bank—Mrs. Marble and Miss Belle.
9. Guitar Solo—Spanish Victory March—Miss Belle.

Part 2.

1. Instrumental Overture—Mrs. Ross.
2. Song—Spanish Orange Girl (in costume)—Mrs. Marble.
3. Song—Duncan Gray—Mr. T. H. Soper.
4. Recitation—The Bridge of Sighs—Mrs. Marble.
5. Song and Chorus—Silvery Midnight Moon—Miss Belle and the Quartette.
6. Medley—Mrs. Marble.
7. Ballad—A Sweet Face at the Window—Miss Stella.
8. Recitation—Selections from Shakespear—Mrs. Marble.
9. Quartette—Mrs. Marble, Mrs. Ross, Miss Belle and Mr. Soper.

☞ Performances to commence at 8 o'clock, precisely.

PRICE OF ADMISSION ONLY 50 CENTS.

The Leading American

FIRE INSURANCE COMPIES

"TRIED in the FIRE and FOUND FAITHFUL."

THE

PHŒNIX & HOME

OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK.

CASH CAPITAL AND ASSETS, OCT. 1ST, 1871,

$6,479,861.62!

These Sterling Companies, after Paying Every Loss by the

CHICAGO CONFLAGRATION,

Will have remaining available Cash Assets Exceeding

FIVE MILLION DOLLARS!

We call the special attention of the public to the fact that these Companies do a FIRE INSURANCE business EXCLUSIVELY; hence their assets are pledged SOLELY to their Patrons as security against LOSS BY FIRE, and are not weakened and diminished by Marine, Inland and Life liabilities, as is the case with Companies combining the several branches.

☞ Those desiring RELIABLE Fire Insurance, at fair rates, are invited to apply at the Offices of the above Companies.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST:

424 California Street, San Francisco,

R. H. MAGILL, Manager.

GEO. D. FISKE, Agent,

no1-3m Woodland.

Be Guided by What You Know,

There is an old proverb which says, "Experience is the safest guide. To this guide the sick and ailing naturally turn when casting about for the means of relief. They inquire what a medicine has done for others, before they adopt it themselves. Of all the remedies and preventives in use, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters meets the test most triumphantly, and hence its immense popularity, and vast sales. The sufferer from indigestion is sure to find some one among his friends who has been cured of that ailment by the famous vegetable stomachic. The victim of fever and ague, liver complaint, constipation nervous prostration, or general debility, has only to make inquiry in the neighborhood where he resides in order to discover what this standard restorative has effected in cases similar to his own. In the published testimony to its merits he will find a volume of proofs of its sanitary properties, which it is impossible for his common sense to resist. He tries it, and the effect it produces on his system adds another to the host of witnesses in its favor. Thus its reputation, founded on facts, not assertions, continually grows and spreads. Charlatans and impostors, some of them mere local tricksters and others who take a somewhat wider range, attempt to thrust into the hands and down the throats of invalids, their haphazard concoctions, as substitutes for the tonic which for so many years has been a medicinal staple throughout the United States, Spanish America, Canada, and the West Indies, but only succeed to a very limited extent. In this reasoning age, the people, having ascertained what is really deserving of their confidence, decline "running after strange gods." no

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION AND Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the nineteenth day of September, A. D. 1871, in favor of A. POWELL, Plaintiff, and against L. PLANT, Defendant, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lots number seven (7) and eight (8) of fractional block one (1), range "F," and a fractional part of said block not numbered.

Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 25th day of November, A. D. 1871,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said L. Plant in and to the above described property, or so much thereof as was owned by him on the 21st day of March, 1871, at one o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for Cash in Hand in United States gold coin, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.

oc7-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

Would most respectfully inform their customers and the general public that they have received during the past week several lines of goods.

THEIR FALL INVOICE

Consisting in part of

New Styles of Fancy Silks,

Fine Black Silks,

Lyons Velvets,

Black and Colored,

IRISH POPLINS,

MOURNING

AND FANCY DRESS GOODS,

LACES, RIBBONS, SCARFS

AND TIES,

Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves,

All Colors and Latest Styles.

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY

In Great Variety,

Merino Underware

In All Styles,

STRIPED SHAWLS,

SOMETHING NEW,

HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.

In this department we have opened full lines

—IN—

TABLE CLOTHS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, LINENS, FLANELS, TOWELS, Etc.

We call particular attention to our well selected stock of

CLOTHING

HATS and CAPS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

All of which will be sold at POPULAR PRICES, at the new store of

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

au26

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND

BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION

WILL GIVE A

GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

—AT—

Washington Hall,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,

Day Soon to be Announced,

IN AID OF THE

Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'

BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!

Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO

$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS

WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE

BANK OF WOODLAND,

And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Merrimack Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to

ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,

GENERAL MANAGERS,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

jy8

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the State and County Taxes for the year 1871 are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective Townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the Taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days from September 20th to November 20th inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Buckeye—At Harling & Welch's Store, on Tuesday, October 10th.
Cottonwood—At Haines' Store, on Wednesday, October 11th.
Capay—At Long's Store, on Thursday, October 12th.
Fairview—At the School House, on Friday, October 13th.
North Grafton—At Earl's Store, on Saturday October 14th.
West Grafton—At Weyand's Store, on Monday, October 16th.
Knight's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, on Tuesday, October 17th.
Cacheville—At Campbell's Hotel, on Thursday, October 19th.
North Putah (Davisville)—At Judge Underhill's Office, on Friday, October 20th, and Saturday, October 21st.
Washington—At Green's Hotel, on Monday, October 23d.
Merritt's—At the Brick School House, on Tuesday, October 24th.
Fremont—At Charles on Postoffice, Wednesday, October 25th.

☞ All Taxes remaining unpaid after the THIRD MONDAY IN NOVEMBER become delinquent and subject to the addition of percentage, costs, etc.

And Ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.

Woodland, September 30th, 1871. se30-td

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of William H. Tappe, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, administrators of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, about four miles below Washington, in Yolo county, or to J. C. HALL, her Attorney, at his office in Woodland.

ANNE E. GRIFFIN,
LAURA LUCINDA TAPPE,
Admrs.

oc14-3t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of James Griffin, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administratrix of said estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, about four miles below Washington, in Yolo county, or to J. C. HALL, her Attorney, at his office in Woodland.

ANNE E. GRIFFIN,
Administratrix.

oc14-3t

DR. J. D. PARKISON,

Druggist,

Successor to READ & MAGEE,

Having replenished his Stock of DRUGS, STATIONERY, etc., from the best Wholesale Houses on the Pacific Coast, has now on sale a Complete Assortment of

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS,	BRUSHES,
OILS,	BOOKS,
PERFUMERY,	STATIONERY,
COSMETICS,	TOBACCO,
GLASS,	CIGARS,

PATENT MEDICINES,

Pure Wines and Liquors

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES,

A great variety of Fancy Articles, Candies, etc.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully and Accurately compounded by a thoroughly competent Apothecary. None but the purest medicines used.

Having been actively engaged in the Drug Business for several years, I am thoroughly acquainted with it in every department, and shall continue to give it my entire attention and personal supervision. I most respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

oc28-3m J. D. PARKISON, M. D.

W. C. CURTISS. C. H. GILMAN.

CURTISS & GILMAN,

FORMERLY

C. H. GILMAN,

AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE,

198 J STREET,

(Between Seventh and Eighth),

SACRAMENTO.

W. C. CURTISS was admitted partner Oct. 1st.

I am about going East to make extensive purchases for our City and Country trade.

At present we have the BLACK GROSS GRAIN AMERICAN SILK for $1.50 per yard, and EMPRESS CLOTHS for 47½ cents per yard

—AT—

CURTISS & GILMAN'S.

oc21-6m

INSURANCE CARD.

I am pleased to announce to the Yolo county patrons of the

OLD PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.

of Hartford, Connecticut, that the Company's losses by the great Chicago fire will be promptly paid in full (at par) as heretofore, leaving the PHŒNIX' CAPITAL STOCK UNIMPAIRED and sufficient accumulations with which to guarantee for the future, as in the past, indisputable and prompt indemnity, strengthened by prudence and conservative management.

GEO. D. FISKE, Resident Agent.
Office, Masonic Block, Woodland.

oct4-1m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

oc14-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to collect advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MEEKER, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

Ribbons, Shaw & Gay, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. S. ATSMORE.....do do
H. K. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. GWEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

DESTRUCTIVE FIRE AT CACHEVILLE.—On Thursday evening about 9 o'clock a fire broke out in the drug store of L. Machefert, in Cacheville, which had obtained such headway when discovered that nothing could be done to save it. And that, with eight other buildings and the greater part of their contents were entirely consumed before the fire could be stayed. From the drug store, north, it took Hines' butcher shop, Hadley & Wagner's saddle and harness store, C. V. Burke's dwelling house, and Dr. Parramore's office. Southward from where the fire started it destroyed in its course, Hall & Lemieux' shoeshop, S. N. Merring's law office, and Oscar Dutton's tin shop. One small building was torn down to prevent the spread of the flames. Most of the tin-ware in Dutton's store, and a portion of the harness in that of Hadley & and Wagner was saved, also a small portion of the furniture and goods in some of the other buildings. Fortunately a large portion of the loss is covered by insurance, but we could not learn exact particulars. It was only by the greatest exertion that the fine residence of Judge Hutton and other buildings were saved from destruction.

DR. STONE'S LECTURE.—Those who listened to the lecture of Dr. Stone at Central Hall Thursday evening, upon the subject of "Individuality," enjoyed a rare treat. As a public speaker, the Rev. gentleman is decidedly at home, for he at once dispels any feeling of strangeness on the part of his audience and makes them feel perfectly at ease; and as a lecturer he is particularly happy in his delivery and manner. The present lecture was decidedly good and should have been much more largely attended. We doubt if there is any better method of obtaining desirable information than that of attending first-class lectures. We hope Dr. Stone will be prevailed upon to deliver other lectures in Woodland.

OAK SHADE NURSERIES.—We have received from Mr. Wm. Blanding, President of this Association, No. 1 Descriptive Catalogue of fruit and ornamental trees, shrubbery, flowering plants, etc. These nurseries are located at Davisville, in our own county, and everyone will at once see the advantage of purchasing trees, etc., raised in our own soil and climate. The catalogue is very full and complete, and we confess we were astonished to find that such extensive nurseries existed in Yolo. We shall refer to them again.

CORPORATION PRINTING.—We learn that the Town Trustees have determined to let the town printing by contract to the lowest bidder, but as yet have received no official notification to that effect. This they have a right to do. But we doubt the legality of the ordinance published in the last issue of the *Mail*, as no contract has been made as the law provides; and until such contract is entered into all notices required by law to be published within Yolo county must be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

CENTRAL HALL ENTERTAINMENTS. We learn it is the intention of the Congregational Church and Society to give a series of entertainments in Central Hall, the next of which will be a vocal and instrumental concert, to take place on Friday evening next. The programme shows a high order of entertainment, and several of the performers rank among the best on this coast. Miss Belle is admitted to be the best guitar player in the State. See advertisement and programme elsewhere.

SENTENCE INCREASED.—When Clark was sentenced to serve two years and a half in the State Prison, by his honor, Judge Johnson, the other day, he made very light of the matter, and remarked that "he should be old enough to vote by that time," whereupon his honor remanded him to the Bar and increased the term to three years.

FINE APPLES.—Mr. A. C. Kean has left at our office some very large and delicious apples from the ranch of his brother-in-law, Mr. George Grant of Randolph Flat, Nevada county. If such fruit as this can be raised in the mountains generally, they can beat the plains badly.

FOUND.—On the night of Dr. Stone's lecture in Central Hall, a lady's fine embroidered cambric handkerchief was picked up and has been left at this office for the owner.

TAXES.—Those who have not yet paid their taxes can do so now at the Sheriff's office where the books will be kept open a few days longer.

POLICEMAN AND NIGHT WATCHMAN. The Town Trustees have appointed C. S. Huston as Night Watchman with powers of a policeman.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer not only restores the hair to its natural color, but gives it a soft and healthy look.

COUNTY COURT.—October 28th, Hon. James A. Johnson, County Judge.

The People vs. Moses Clark—Grand larceny. Tried by jury, found guilty and sentenced to serve three years in the State Prison.

The People vs. Wm. Miller and Dwight Grimn—Each sentenced to four years in State Prison on conviction of robbery. Same party was sentenced to two years imprisonment, to commence at the expiration of above term, on conviction for wilful injury to public jail.

The People vs. D. S. Glasscock—Petit larceny. Sentenced to ten days imprisonment in the County jail and to pay a fine of $500 and costs of prosecution. Same party was sentenced on a charge of grand larceny, for which he had been indicted by the grand jury, to serve five years in the State Prison, said five years to commence on completion of above term in County Jail.

Court adjourned till Wednesday next at 1 o'clock, at which time decisions will be rendered on cases taken under advisement.

OUR LATE SCHOOL TEACHER, W. W. STONE.—By San Francisco and Alameda papers we learn that W. W. Stone, for two years principal of Woodland School has been elected Principal of Alameda District School, and at a renumeration apparently beyond the limited capacity of our District Treasury. Mr. Stone has been sojourning among us for the past week, and from him we learn that he has in contemplation the establishment of a preparatory grade for the purpose of affording those who wish an opportunity of perfecting themselves in studies and securing a State certificate. Mr. Stone has the encouragement and recommendation of the outgoing and incoming educational authorities in this work, and we have no doubt he will prove successful in the undertaking. Alameda is one of the most beautiful and healthful towns in the State, and a residence at that place, within easy distance of San Francisco, cannot fail to have a beneficial effect upon the system of the student worn by heavy mental application in search of the sheep skin.

PHŒNIX & HOME.—These two old established Fire Insurance Companies, now under one general management, are going on since the great Chicago fire as though their capital had not been touched. Yet hundreds of thousands of dollars were paid on their losses in that terrible conflagration—every cent being paid up that the policies of the Companies called for. These facts have proven by demonstration that there are no better Companies than these. Their plan of doing business is cautious and safe. In the first place their capital is all paid up in cash; they do a Fire Insurance business exclusively, taking no Life, Marine or othes risks to hamper or interfere with their main and indeed their only business. The combined cash assets of the Phœnix & Home Companies are $8,473,861 62. As will be seen by their advertisement, Geo. D. Fiske, Esq., is the agent in Woodland.

FOR SAN QUENTIN.—On Saturday last Wm. Miller was sentenced by Judge Johnson to serve six years in State Prison, and Miller was taken off by Under Sheriff Henry on Sunday; Monday, Moses Clark was sentenced to serve three years, and was escorted to his quarters by Deputy Sheriff Lawson on Wednesday; Dwight Griffin was sentenced on Monday to serve six years and accompanied Deputy Sheriff Goode to his "island in the sea" on Tuesday. D. S. Glasscock will follow as soon as his term in the County Jail expires, and serve five years.

REMOVED.—Nangle, the Anatomical Boot Maker has removed his shop to the Good Templars' building, opposite Roberts' livery stable and west of the railroad. He will make fashionable boots to order that will fit like a charm. He respectfully invites the patronage of his old customers and the public in general.

POSTPONEMENT.—The Grand Gift Concert for the purpose of establishing a Free Labor Exchange in Sacramento, has been postponed until Monday, December 4th, 1871. In making this announcement the management would respectfully return their most sincere thanks for the very liberal manner in which their appeal has been met by the people of the entire Pacific coast. As a charitable institution, the Free Labor Exchange should engage not only the sympathy and moral support of the community, but should also receive more substantial and practical aid. By means of the Gift Concert above referred to, it is believed that the Free Labor Exchange (which has already found employment for over two hundred worthy persons) will be firmly established as one of the permanent institutions of Sacramento.

We have chosen this method of raising a fund sufficient for the purpose, rather than solicit contributions from the wealthy, because we believe that the object can thus be more easily and quickly accomplished—and our friends who kindly contribute to this most worthy charity, will have an opportunity of receiving in return a gift that will make them independent for life. And in this connection we would distinctly state that it is our desire and intention to pay the full amount of all gifts as advertised, and believe that by making this postponement—in order that the remainder of our tickets may be sold—we are acting for the best interests of our friends in general, and of that most worthy charitable institution—the Sacramento Free Labor Exchange. Very Respectfully,

WM. E. SHERWOOD, Manager.
Office—38 Fourth St., Sacramento.

Letter From Oregon.

[From Our Regular Correspondent.]

DIXIE, Oregon, October 21st, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—You will excuse my neglecting to write you for some time past when I tell you there has been nothing of particular interest occurring in these parts.

Our harvest is over, and a bountiful Providence has blessed us with an abundance of everything, which has made glad the inner and outer man. Our wheat crop is far above what was anticipated in the early spring, the late spring and early summer rains causing it to fill far beyond what was anticipated. We have also realized splendidly for all our produce, the prices being far above what they were in former years, and per consequence money is very plenty for Oregon.

THE STATE FAIR

Was really a grand affair, the average daily attendance being estimated at eighteen thousand—this for five days. The receipts during fair week were between thirteen and fourteen thousand dollars. The display of fine stock was very creditable, and the handiwork of the ladies was splendid. Agricultural implements were in abundance, among which were several labor-saving machines from your State. One of the principal features of the fair was the trials of speed, both running and trotting. The best trotting time made was 2:37, that being what is termed huge in this State. There was the usual compliment of shows, "Skeleton Woman and Bearded Man," the latter with a beard nine feet long. Some of ye wide-awake webfeet, being suspicious that the beard was not genuine, gave it a gentle pull, when lo and behold, Mons Le Scrigenpelter, (the celebrated Russian's) beard fell to the ground, greatly to the enjoyment of the grinning youths and blushing lasses.

A CASE OF ABDUCTION.

One of the most abominable cases of abduction took place during the fair that has ever occurred in this State. A notorious thief seems to have been employed by a house of ill-fame in Portland to abduct any young and innocent female that he, by his hellish wiles could persuade to accompany him. Accordingly, on the third day of the fair, by dint of watching and inquiring into the family history of Miss M——, about 10 o'clock he approached her and introduced himself as a friend of her father's, took her to several shows, and finally prevailed on her to take a ride with him on the cars. Once aboard of the cars, he professed great astonishment that they did not stop and return with them to the fair grounds. To the girl's entreaties to go back he told her that he had made a mistake, and instead of getting on the cars to go to Salem, they had got on board of the Portland bound train and as a consequence they were bound to go through to Portland. Once in Portland, the villain told the girl that there was no train back that night, and as a consequence they would have to remain over night. He went to a hotel and unknown to the girl, he registered them as man and wife. What followed it is not necessary to state in detail. Suffice it to say that the villain accomplished his hellish purpose, and next morning took the girl to the above mentioned house and left her, where the police found her nearly crazed, weeping and calling piteously for protection. As good luck would have it, just as the villain (Foster) was sallying forth to a neighboring saloon the police took him, clapped a pair of handcuffs on him, marched him before the City Recorder, and in default of bail he was committed to jail to await what he will certainly get, fifteen years making brick for the State.

BY THE SEA.

"On ocean's beach, where's seen
The last gold glimmings of the setting sun,
Where rolls in in all its grandeur the old
Pacific,
Girding with its everlasting belt of shimering
silver
The extreme boundary of our Western world,
I sat me down and mused."
—*R. Clark, in Lake Side Monthly.*

Excuse this bit of egotism in quoting from myself. All we Oregonians go to the coast during one week of the summer months, and our favorite resort is Zilancok, here we meet people from all parts of the State and frequently from Washington Territory and California. Here there is a flourishing town springing up. Steamers are constantly plying between this place and Portland, Kalama, Victoria and other good sized towns. This, like three-fourths of the towns in the State, expects to be a railroad terminus, and like three-fourths, itself included, will come to grief.

A propos of railroads, they are pushing rapidly ahead, and in one year at most, I think there will be railroad communication between this State and California. There is two hundred miles of the O. C. and C. R. R. now completed, and one hundred miles graded ready for the ties and rails, stretching toward the border of your State. Speed the day when it is done.

Political matters are simmering just a little. Will give you an item on that subject in my next. R. CLARK.

GOOD OPPORTUNITY.—Parties desiring to rent a small, neat, new and comfortable house, at a low rental, can find such an one by inquiring at this office.

So general has the public confidence become in Dr. Ayer's medicines, and so great the demand for them, that unprincipled villians are attempting to deceive the unwary by imposing upon them their worthless nostrums under a similarity of name. Cherry Pectoral Lozenges, Dr. Ayer's Troches, Ayer's Pastiles for Coughs, Cherry Pectoral Cough Drops, Ayer's Fever and Ague Cure, Dr. Ayer's Indian Pills, &c., &c, (none of which are of Dr. Ayer's manufacture or composition) are sure specimens of this villainy and deceit. They not only defraud the sick of their money but of their health, or the recovery of their health, which is far more important than money. From actual counterfeits the people are protected by law which the Doctor promptly enforces, but these evasions sometimes elude the law, and purchasers must protect themselves by refusing to be deceived by them.—Dover, N. H. Bee.

VERDICT AT SALT LAKE.—A dispatch dated at Salt Lake, October 21st, gives this intelligence in reference to the polygamy trials now progressing at that point:

The jury in the Hawkins case came in last night with a sealed verdict, which, on being opened this morning was found to be guilty. The court room was crowded, and the announcement created much sensation. The counsel for the people moved the court take the defendant into custody, which motion was stoutly resisted by defendant's attorneys. The prosecution, however, was firm in its demand that the case should take the ordinary course, and the United States Marshal was accordingly directed to hold Hawkins as a prisoner. Time was allowed to prepare a motion for a new trial and arrest of judgment. The penalty of the Utah statue for the crime of adultery is imprisonment not exceeding twenty years and not less than three years, or by a fine of not over $1,000, or both fine and imprisonment, at the discretion of the court. This is a test case, and virtually places all polygamists at the mercy of the first wife, who, under the act, is the only party who can institute proceedings against the husband. The case was contested on both sides with great determination. The charge of Chief Justice McKean to the jury last night is spoken of as being eminently able.

THE railroad formerly charged $12 for cars from Santa Rosa to Donahue; now they charge $30. That's the way they rob the people.

PROSPECTUS FOR 1872.

FIFTH YEAR.

A Representative and Champion of American art.

THE ALDINE:

An Illustrated Monthly Journal claimed to be the handsomest paper in the World.

"Give my love to the artist workmen of THE ALDINE who are striving to make their profession worthy of admiration for beauty, as it has always been for usefulness."—*Henry Ward Beecher.*

THE ALDINE, while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or timely interest characteristic of the ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light, and graceful literature, and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skill in black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure for its friends, the real value and beauty of THE ALDINE will be most appreciated after it has been bound up at the close of the year. While other publications may claim superior cheapness as compared with rivals of a similar class, THE ALDINE is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutely without competition in price or character. The possessor of the volume just completed cannot duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumes for ten times its cost.

The labor of getting THE ALDINE on the press is so great that reprinting is out of the question. With the exception of a small number specially reserved for binding, the edition of 1871, is already exhausted, and it is now a scarce as well as a valuable book.

NEW FEATURES FOR 1872.

ART DEPARTMENT.

The enthusiastic support so readily accorded to the enterprise, wherever it has been introduced, has convinced the publishers of THE ALDINE of the soundness of their theory that the American public would recognize and heartily support any sincere effort to elevate the tone and standard of illustrated publications. That so many weekly wicked sheets exist and thrive is not evidence that there is no market for anything better—indeed the success of THE ALDINE from the start is direct proof of the contrary. With a population so vast, and of such varied taste, a publisher can choose his patrons, and his paper is rather indicative of his own than of the taste of the country. As a guarantee of the excellence of this department, the publishers would beg to announce during the coming year, specimens from the following eminent American artists:

W. T. Richards, Wm. Hart, Wm. Beard, George Smiley, Aug. Will, Granville Perkins, F. O. C. Darley, Victor Nehlig, Wm. H. Wilcox, J. H. Beard, James Smiley, R. E. Piguet, Frank Beard, Paul Dixon, J. Hows.

These pictures are being reproduced without regard to expense by the very best engravers in the country, and will bear the severest critical comparison with the best foreign work, it being the determination of the publishers that THE ALDINE shall be a successful vindication of American taste in competition with any existing publication in the world,

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

Where so much attention is paid to illustration and get up of the work, too much dependence on appearances may very naturally be feared. To anticipate such misgivings, it is only necessary to state that the editorial management of THE ALDINE has been entrusted to Mr. RICHARD HENRY STODTARD, who has received assurances of assistance from a host of the most popular writers and poets of the country.

THE VOLUME FOR 1872

Will contain nearly 300 pages, and about 250 fine engravings. Commencing with the number for January, every third number will contain a beautiful tinted picture on plated paper, inserted as a frontispiece.

The Christmas number for 1872, will be a splendid volume in itself, containing fifty engravings (four in tint), and, although retailed at $1, will be sent without extra charge to all yearly subscribers.

TERMS FOR 1872.

One copy, one year, with Oil Chromo.....$5.00
Five Copies " " " 20.00

Any person sending ten names and $40 will receive an extra copy gratis, making 11 copies for the money.

Any person wishing to work for a premium, can have our premium circular on application. We give many beautiful and desirable articles offered by no other paper.

Any person wishing to act, permanently, as our agent, will apply with reference, enclosing $1 for outfit.

JAS. SUTTON & CO.,
PUBLISHERS,
23 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

The Safest and Best

BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers.
Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
San Francisco.

ap15-ly6m

PATRONIZE HOME MECHANICS.—Those intending to have their Buggies, Carriages and Wagons repainted or varnished "to preserve the wood and save expense," can have them as neatly, as well and as handsomely done in Woodland as anywhere in the State. There are several paint shops in Woodland where they pretend to do buggy painting, but those wanting a good, handsome and serviceable job done, painted as a buggy should be, by all means should take it to ELLIOTT'S SHOP, for he has in his employ as good as any if not the best buggy painter on this coast. Besides, he uses none but the best paints, oils and varnishes; he buys no material "because it is cheap;" his motto is that the best is the cheapest always. His varnish and paint rooms can't be excelled anywhere; in being well finished and free from dust and dirt. The above superior advantages over other shops, is the reason why Elliot turns out better looking, better finished and more durable, and consequently gives customers better satisfaction than can be done in any shop within a thousand miles of Woodland. He has the best of mechanics in all the other branches of his business; but we call particular attention to his painting because good painters in these parts are as "few and far between as Angel's visits." Give him a call and he will give you satisfaction and charge you enough, too. He has finished and for sale quite a good assortment of Buggies and Farm and Spring Wagons, which he is offering at greatly reduced prices. oct7-1m*

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, in Central Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. S. Urmy, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.00, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in Knights Landing at 9 A. M. and in Woodland at 11. 30. A. M. on the first and third Sundays of each month. In Woodland at 10. A. M., and in Davisville at 11. 45. A. M., on the second and fourth Sundays of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

Geo. H. Swingle, President; E. Roberts, R. Mecowen. Regular meetings, the first Monday in February, May, August and November

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Trust what Time Sanctions.

The maxim that the voice of the people is the voice of the divinity, may, in some cases, be open to doubt, but the testimony of honest and enlightened witnesses, extending through a series of years, and all to the same purport, is worthy of credence, admits of no question. Upon such testimony the reputation of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters as an antidote and cure for many ailments is based. During the twenty years that it has been before the world, innumerable preparations intended to compete with it, have gone up like rockets and come down like the extinguished stick. In the meantime the progress of that incomparable tonic has been swift and steady—always upward and onward like the eagle's flight. Its introduction produced a revolution in therapeutics, and is proved to be one of those salutary revolutions that cannot go backwards. To-day Hostetter's Bitters is one of the most popular remedies in Christendom, and commands a larger sale than any other medicinal preparation, domestic or imported, on this side of the Atlantic. As a cure for dyspepsia, billious disorders, nervous affection, general debility, and as a preventive of epidemic fevers, it takes precedence of every other remedy. This fact should teach the ambitious country dealers who endeavor to foist their local abortions on the public in its stead, how futile their small attempts to cajole the community must necessarily be. Where the game fish have failed there is certainly no chance for the "suckers." oc

THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

—AND—

GRAIN,

oct4

A GOOD CHANCE

—AT THE—

"EAST END"

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,

STAMP & FRIGGENS

PROPRIETORS.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

OF ALL KINDS:

FRESH BUTTER,
SUGARS, TEAS,
COFFEE, CANDIES,
SHELL, COCOA, &c, &c.

Good fresh Cider Vinegar kept constantly on hand.

KEROSENE OIL,
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
SYRUPS of the finest kind.

CHEESE,
PICKLES,
FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.

FRUITS

Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

Country Produce!

Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter!

Will keep constantly on hand Fresh Vegetables of all kinds. ☞ Store under Masonic Hall. When you want to buy your Groceries enquire for STAMP & FRIGGENS' Store, where we are on hand to wait on our friends with pleasure.

All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.

STAMP & FRIGGENS.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER,

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about fifteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." H. H. HINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." J. JENKINS, M. D. (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFIER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, and soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and well, and heartily recommend YERBA SANTA to all afflicted who are as I was." WALDYER of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it and in all cases in my many friends, a cure was the result. a speedy and perfect, a speedy J. B. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, cure of its use." says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

jy22-6m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND,

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oct21-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
AGENTS.

se23-3m

For Sale or Rent.

The well known and popular HOTEL known as the

HUNTER HOUSE,

(formerly Overland Hotel,)

Has been recently refitted and repainted and is now offered for sale or rent.

For particulars, address

W. F. GOAD, Colusa,
Or GILES E. SILL, Woodland.

sc30tf

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND,

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

in great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE.

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.

se2-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

$150,000

GOLD COIN PREMIUMS

WILL BE AWARDED TO THE SEASON TICKET-HOLDERS,

—ON—

Monday, November, 27th.

The COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, of California, will hold their Second Grand Fair at the Broad Street Theatre, Nevada City, Cal., in aid of the following charitable purposes:

1st, Public Schools of Nevada City;
2d, Public Library of Nevada City;
3d, Orphan Asylum, Nevada city;
4th, Fire Department, Nevada City.

100,000 Season Tickets of Admission will be Sold, at $2.50 Each.

All the Premiums will be deposited in the BANK OF NEVADA COUNTY.

PREMIUMS:

1 Premium, gold coin		$25,000
1 Premium, gold coin		15,000
1 Premium, gold coin		10,000
1 Premium, gold coin		5,000
1 Premium, gold coin		4,000
1 Premium, gold coin		3,000
1 Premium, gold coin		2,000
1 Premium, gold coin		1,000
15 Premiums, gold coin, $1,000 each		15,000
5 Premiums, gold coin, $500 each		2,500
25 Premiums, gold coin, $250 each		6,250
100 Premiums, gold coin, $100 each		10,000
100 Premiums, gold coin, $50 each		5,000
200 Premiums, gold coin, $30 each		6,000
500 Premiums, gold coin, $25 each		12,500
1,049 Premiums, gold coin, $20 each		20,980
2,005 gold coin premiums, amounting to		$150,00

C. B. SOCIETY,
Nevada City, Cal.
GILES E. SILL,
Agent for Woodland.

jy15-td

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLEUER & STROOZ

Have opened a Bakery at Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of all Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, Woodland.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses warranted and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

The Gold Democrat.

THE OUTCAST.

Bleak winds of winter, sobbing and moaning,
Pluck not my rags with your pitiless hand;
Here in the darkness, cold and despairing,
Homeless, and friendless, and starving, I stand.
Scourged by the white, icy whirls of the tempest,
I wander forlorn on my desolate way,
Forgotten of earth and forsaken of heaven,
Too frozen to kneel and too hungry to pray.

I look at the stately and palace-like dwellings
That lift with their grandeur the pathway I tread;
I fancy the brightness and warmth of the hearthstone,
The plenteous board, with the wine and the bread.
I see the heads bowed with a reverent meaning—
A blessing is breathed o'er the sumptuous fare;
Will it rise to the ear of the pitiful father,
Or die of the cold like the vagabond's pray'r?

'Tis midnight. The chime from the church-tower above me
Drops solemnly down through the whirl of the storm;
If one could but pass through the gate to the portal,
Could sleep there and dream it was lighted and warm.
Give way, cruel bars! let me through to a refuge!
Give way, but I rave, and fierce winds reply:
"No room in His house for his vagabond children,
No room in His porch for an outcast to die."

No room in His dwelling—no room in the churches—
No room in the prison, for hunger's no crime;
Is there room in the bed of the river I wonder,
Deep down by the pier in the ooze and the slime?

Mock on, taunting wind! I can laugh but an answer;
An hour, and your bitterest breath I defy;
Since bars shut me out of God's house among mortals,
I will knock at the gate of His home in the sky!

FAREWELL.

If thou dost bid thy friends farewell,
But for one night tho' that farewell may be,
Press thou his hand with thine. How canst thou tell
How far from thee
Fate or caprice may lead his feet
Ere that to-morrow comes? Men have been known
To lightly turn the corner of a street
And days have grown
To months, and months to lagging years,
Before they looked in loving eyes again.
Parting at best is underlaid with tears—
With tears and pain.
Therefore, lest sudden death should come between,
Or time or distance, clasp with pleasure true
The hand of him who goeth forth; unseen,
Yea, find thou always time to say
Some earnest word between the idle talk;
Lest with thee henceforth, forever, night and day,
Regret should walk.

REFINED PETROLEUM.—A short time ago, says the *Call*, we copied an article from the *Ventura Signal*, stating the degree of success that had attended the efforts of a citizen of San Buenaventura in manufacturing an illuminating fluid from crude petroleum, which is found in almost inexhaustible quantities in Santa Barbara, and one or two other southern counties of the State. The *Signal* furnishes the following additional information on the subject:

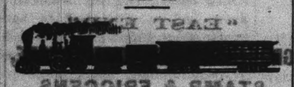
"Captain Davis, a quiet worker and experimenter from the oil regions of Pennsylvania, came here some months ago, and has been trying his hand on our petroleum. He is now satisfied that he has discovered a process by which he can make a first-class illuminating oil, at a less price than imported and at a good profit. We hope and believe that he is not deceived. This we know: He has made over a thousand gallons, and if has been very thoroughly and practically tested here and in Los Angeles. A letter from a leading merchant of the latter place says it is entirely satisfactory, and that he can sell it ten per cent. cheaper than the imported. We are using it in house and office, and can emphatically testify to its very superior illuminating qualities. It makes a better light than any kerosene we have ever used. We understand that its manufacture will at once be begun on a scale to at least supply the trade of the lower coast, and we advise everybody to try it. At the price, it will make a saving of twenty per cent. to the consumer."

WHAT TO DO IF YOUR CLOTHES TAKE FIRE.—Perhaps three persons out of four would rush right up to the burning individual, and begin to paw with their hands without any aim. It is useless to tell the victim to do this or that, or call for water. In fact it is generally best not to say a word, but seize a blanket from a bed, or a cloak, or any woolen fabrick—if none is at hand, take any woolen material—hold the corners as far apart as you can, stretch them higher than your head, and running boldly to the person, make a motion of clasping in the arms just about the shoulders. This instantly smothers the fire and saves the face. The next instant throw the unfortunate person on the floor. This is an additional safety to the face and breath, and any remnant of flame can be put out more leisurely. The next moment immerse the burnt part in sweet oil. Next get some common flour, and put it on the burn, about an inch in thickness, and if possible put the patient to bed. Let the flour remain until it falls off itself, when a beautiful new skin will be found. Unless the burns are deep, no other application is needed. Dry flour for burns is the most admirable remedy ever proposed, and the information ought to be imparted to all. Dredge on the flour until no more will stick, and cover with cotton batting.

BRAZILIAN TURTLES.—The size of these creatures may be imagined from the fact that the flippers and feet of one, in crawling over the sand, leave a track of two irregular grooves, three or four feet apart, as though a great wagon with cog wheels had been driven over the ground. It is an easy matter to find a turtle's nest by this track. She comes out of the sea and travels far up on the beach to lay her eggs in the sand, digging a hole a foot and a half or two feet deep for the nest. Professor Hartt, who was in Brazil with Professor Agassiz, says that he saw a turtle deposit 143 eggs in one of these nests. The eggs are all laid at one sitting, then covered up closely with the sand and left to hatch. The eggs are rather larger than the hen's eggs, round and covered with a tough, white skin. The Brazilians eat the eggs, and also the flesh of the turtles. The creature is captured in a curious way. Two persons go behind it, and taking hold of the shell, turn the animal on its back, in which position it is at the mercy of its captors, as it is impossible for it to turn over on its feet again. The hunters are obliged to creep up behind it cautiously, for as soon as it is alarmed, it thrusts its fore paddles into the sand and throws it behind, so that if the pursuers do not quickly close their eyes they are likely to be blinded.

COUNTY JUDGES.—Out of the list of County Judges elected in California last month, so far as known, there have been elected nineteen Democrats, fifteen Radicals and one Independent—thirty-five, with eight to hear from, of whom at least four, probably five, are Democrats, judging from the political complexion of their counties.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. | G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brochs, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se9] WOODLAND. [3m

THE DOMESTIC Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
oc14-3m General Agent for California.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building,

oc28-3m Woodland.

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE,

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc14-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

FRENCH RESTAURANT

— IN —

WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours o the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.

Sign of "French Restaurant."

Come and see me,

au19-3m A. MELLASICH.

ARCADE RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.

au29-3m

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,
Opposite Gas and Water Works,

WOODLAND, CAL,

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

oc7-3m C. ELLIOTT.

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc14-3m

WOODLAND

FISH MARKET

—AND—

Provision Store,

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWAIM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest

BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,

AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. au4-3m

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

℞

No one remedy is louder called for by the necessities of the American people than a sure and safe cure for Fever and Ague. Such we are now enabled to offer, with a perfect certainty that it will eradicate the disease, and with assurance, founded on proof, that no harm can arise from its use in any quantity.

That which protects from or prevents this disorder must be of immense service in the communities where it prevails. *Prevention* is better than cure, for the patient escapes the risk which he must run in violent attacks of this baleful distemper. This CURE expels the miasmatic poison of FEVER AND AGUE from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its premonitory symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar brings it within the reach of everybody; and in bilious districts, where FEVER AND AGUE prevails, everybody should have it, and use it freely, both for cure and protection. It is hoped this price will place it within the reach of all—the poor as well as the rich. A great superiority of this remedy over any other yet discovered for the speedy and certain cure of Intermittents is, that it contains no Quinine or mineral; consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Headache, Blindness, Toothache, Earache, Catarrh, Asthma, Palpitation, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hysterics, Pain in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis, and derangement of the Stomach, all of which, when originating in this cause, put on the intermittent type, or become periodical. This "CURE" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures them all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons travelling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be excreted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure; and few will ever suffer from Intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity, and producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines fail.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists,

AND SOLD ALL ROUND THE WORLD.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.

Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye.

FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in *one preparation*; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

Manufactured by R. P. HALL, & CO., NASHUA, N.H.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

DUFFIELD'S FAMOUS

SUGAR CURED HAMS,

UNRIVALED FOR DELICACY, ZEST AND FLAVOR.

☞ Strongly recommended to consumers. ☜

For Sale by the

SOLE AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA,

PLATT & NEWTON,

Cor. California and Front Sts.,

jy29-3m San Francisco.

FINAL POSTPONEMENT,

IN ORDER TO GET A

Complete Settlement!

Every ticket to be sold, and neither Managers nor the Mutual Aid Association to hold a single ticket. The Prizes all to go out and to be paid in full.

OMAHA

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!

$100,000.

GIFT FESTIVAL,

IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY,

AT THE

ACADEMY OF MUSIC,

Omaha, - Nebraska,

October 31st, 1871.

Only 90,000 Tickets in All!

TICKETS, TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:

Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal
Hon. L. M. Morton, 34 Pine St., New York
Judge A. L. Harvey, Magnolia, Iowa.

☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address

LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska, Business Managers
Office, Caldwell Block.
se30-td G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
oc21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

The Great Medical Discovery!

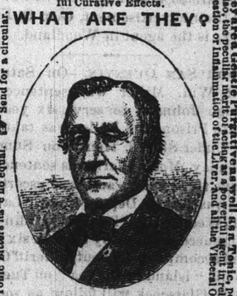
Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?



FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. ☞ Send for a circular.

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing also the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful Solvent and Derivative on the Liver, and all the Visceral Organs.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequaled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor, R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

ja7

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

oc14-3m

LOOK OUT!

CLEAR THE TRACK!

COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES TIME!

SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!

IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF GOLIAH!

THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN

In Sacramento, October 31st,

For the purpose of establishing

A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!

Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, mechanics, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employes. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should have at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.

100,000 Tickets will be sold at $5 Each.

EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.

During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts.

1 Gift of gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift of gold coin	15,000
1 Gift of gold coin	10,000
1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in Solano county, 160 acres	7,500
1 Gift of gold coin	5,000
1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60 x 80	5,000
1 Gift of gold coin	4,000
1 Gift of gold coin	3,000
1 Gift of gold coin	2,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each	5,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each	2,500
20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each	6,000
25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each	6,250
100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each	5,000
850 Gifts of gold coin, $30 each	15,500
1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	30,000
2,324 Gifts, amounting to	$150,000

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.

All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.

By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:

Ex-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCHI, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. G. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRONNER, of Bronner & Clark, Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

History of Sacramento.

Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe fires, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the whole of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.

WM. E. SHERWOOD,
Manager.

P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street, au5-3m SACRAMENTO.

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases, whether of mind, body, or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our subinuary sphere a blissful paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggists in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage. I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,
se23-9w 133 Seneca St., Buffalo, N. Y.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., also Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 632 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz.: Sallow complexion, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, nectic flushes, furred tongue, foetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.